



# PRIVACY NOTICE FOR PUPILS

**NOVEMBER 2022**

*Office Use*

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1.0	December 2021	Annual Review – Updated to reference to UK GDPR	November 2022	23/11/2021
1.1	November 2022	Annual Review – Updated to ensure the Youth Support Services agreement reflects “Opt-in”	November 2023	22/11/2022

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## **PRIVACY NOTICE FOR PUPILS ATTENDING KNIGHTSFIELD SCHOOL**

Knightsfield School collects data and information about our pupils so that we can operate effectively as a school. This privacy notice explains how and why we collect pupils' data, what we do with it and what rights parents and pupils have.

Knightsfield School is a Single Academy Trust (The Trust). The Trust is the Data Controller for all the personal information processed by the school and determines the purposes for which, and the manner in which, any personal data relating to pupils is to be processed.

The Data Protection Officer (DPO) is responsible for ensuring that the Trust is compliant with the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR). This post is held by Julie Fox. If you have any queries about this privacy notice, or how the Trust complies with UK GDPR, please email [data.protection@knightsfield.herts.sch.uk](mailto:data.protection@knightsfield.herts.sch.uk).

It is important that you read this notice, together with any other privacy notice we may provide on specific occasions when we are collecting or processing personal information about you, so that you are aware of how and why we are using such information.

### **Why do we collect and use pupil information?**

We collect and use pupil information under section 537A of the Education Act 1996, Section 83 of the Children Act 1989, and to carry out tasks in the public interest. If we need to collect special category (sensitive) personal information, we rely upon reasons of substantial public interest (equality of opportunity or treatment).

We collect and use pupil information under the following lawful bases under the UK GDPR:

- a. where we have the consent of the data subject (Article 6 (a));
- b. where it is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation (Article 6 (c));
- c. where processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or another person (Article 6(d));
- d. where it is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority vested in the controller (Article 6 (e)).

Where the personal data we collect about pupils is sensitive (i.e. special category) personal data, we will only process it where:

- a. we have explicit consent [Article 9 (2)(a)];
- b. processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person where the data subject is physically or legally incapable of giving consent [Article 9 (2)(c)]; and / or
- c. processing is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest, and is authorised by UK law (see section 10 of the 2018 Data Protection Act) [Article 9 (2)(g)].

Please see our [Data Protection Policy](#) for a definition of sensitive personal data.

We use the pupil data to support our statutory functions of running a school, in particular:

- a. to decide who to admit to the school;
- b. to support pupil learning;

- c. to monitor and report on pupil progress;
- d. to provide appropriate pastoral care;
- e. to assess the quality of our services;
- f. to comply with the law regarding data sharing;
- g. for the protection and welfare of pupils and others in the school, including our safeguarding / child protection obligations;
- h. for the safe and orderly running of the school;
- i. to promote the school;
- j. to communicate with parents / carers;
- k. to support students with a hearing impairment and additional Special Educational Needs (SEN) to access the curriculum.

**The categories of pupil information that we collect, hold and share include:**

- a. Personal information (such as name, date of birth, unique pupil number and address);
- b. Characteristics (such as ethnicity, language, medical conditions, nationality, country of birth and free school meal eligibility);
- c. Attendance information (such as sessions attended, number of absences and absence reasons)
- d. Assessment information (such as national curriculum assessment results)
- e. SEN information (such as Education Health and Care Plans EHCP)
- f. Behavioural information (such as number of temporary exclusions)
- g. Relevant medical information
- h. Child protection and safeguarding information
- i. Information relating to tests or other actions which are needed by Knightsfield School to ensure we meet our public health and safeguarding legal obligations.

From time to time and in certain circumstances, we might also process personal data about pupils, some of which might be sensitive personal data, including information about criminal proceedings / convictions, information about sex life and sexual orientation, child protection / safeguarding. This information is not routinely collected about pupils and is only likely to be processed by the school in specific circumstances relating to particular pupils, for example, if a child protection issue arises or if a pupil is involved in a criminal matter. Where appropriate, such information may be shared with external agencies such as the child protection team at the Local Authority, the Local Authority Designated Officer and / or the Police. Such information will only be processed to the extent that it is lawful to do so and appropriate measures will be taken to keep the data secure.

We collect information about pupils when they join the school and update it during their time on the roll as and when new information is acquired.

We also process biometric data about pupils for use in the library. Please see our Data Protection Policy for more details about how we process biometric data.

**Collecting pupil information**

Whilst the majority of pupil information you provide to us is mandatory, some of it is provided to us on a voluntary basis. In order to comply with the UK GDPR, we will inform you whether you are required to provide certain pupil information to us or if you have a choice in this. Where appropriate, we will ask for consent to process personal data where there is no other lawful basis for processing it, for example where we wish to use photos or images of pupils

on our website or on social media to promote school activities. Parents / pupils may withdraw consent at any time.

When pupils are deemed to be old enough to make their own decisions in relation to their personal data, we will also ask the pupil for their consent in these circumstances. This will usually be around the age of 13. Although parental consent is unlikely to be needed, we wish to take a collaborative approach so we will keep parents informed when we are approaching pupils for consent up to the age of 18. Pupils with the maturity to make their own decisions about their personal data may withdraw consent if consent has previously been given.

In addition, the School also uses CCTV cameras around the school site for security purposes and for the protection of staff and pupils. CCTV footage may be referred to during the course of disciplinary procedures (for staff or pupils) or investigate other issues. CCTV footage involving pupils will only be processed to the extent that it is lawful to do so. A copy of our CCTV policy is available on request.

## **Storing pupil data**

We hold pupil data securely and have appropriate security measures in place to prevent personal information from being accidentally lost, or used or accessed in an unauthorised way. Access to information is limited to those who have a business need to know it and who are subject to a duty of confidentiality. A significant amount of personal data is stored electronically, for example, on our Management Information System (MIS) database. Some information may also be stored in hard copy format.

Data stored electronically may be saved on a cloud based system which may be hosted in a different country.

When a pupil moves to another educational setting or school phase, the vast majority of information that we hold will move to that setting, although we may need to retain a certain amount of personal data, as laid out in our Records Management Policy and Records Retention Schedule (available on request).

Where we act as the final setting in a student's education, we are required to retain some personal information for a period after they have left. Typically that information will be retained until they reach the age of 25, after which it may be archived or securely destroyed. There may be reasons for retaining data longer than this, which are laid out in our Records Management Policy and Records Retention Schedule (available on request).

## **Who do we share pupil information with?**

We routinely share pupil information with:

- Schools and/or colleges that pupils attend after leaving us;
- our local authority, Hertfordshire County Council;
- a pupil's home local authority (if different);
- Commissioned providers of local authority services (e.g. Herts for Learning Ltd, Youth Support Services).
- the Department for Education (DfE);
- school trustees;

- Monk's Walk School and Oaklands College;
- exam boards;
- NHS Speech and Language Therapists;
- Counsellors employed by the school;
- Audiologists employed by the school;

From time to time, we may also share pupil information with other third parties including the following:

- the Police and law enforcement agencies;
- NHS health professionals including the school nurse, educational psychologists,
- Education Welfare Officers;
- Courts, if ordered to do so;
- the National College for Teaching and Learning;
- Joint Council for Qualifications;
- Prevent teams in accordance with the Prevent Duty on schools;
- other schools, for example, if we are negotiating a managed move and we have your consent to share information in these circumstances;
- our legal advisors;
- our insurance providers / the Risk Protection Arrangement.

Some of the above organisations may also be Data Controllers in their own right in which case we will be joint controllers of your personal data and may be jointly liable in the event of any data breaches.

We may also share pupil data with a number of providers of software tools which may be used to: support pupil learning; monitor and report on pupil attainment and progress; deliver the educational curriculum; ensure the safety and wellbeing pupils; communicate with parents; or to carry out other operational processes to support our core activities as a public authority, under Article 6(e) of the UK GDPR. These providers act as data processors on our behalf, and are required to take appropriate security measures to protect your personal information in line with our policies. We do not allow them to use your personal data for their own purposes, and we only permit them to process your personal data for specified purposes and in accordance with our instructions.

In the event that we share personal data about pupils with third parties or data processors, we will provide the minimum amount of personal data necessary to fulfil the purpose for which we are required to share the data. Where necessary, we will carry out a Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) to assess any risks involved.

### **Aged 14+ qualifications**

For pupils enrolling for post 14 qualifications, the information you supply is used by the Learning Records Service (LRS). The LRS issues Unique Learner Numbers (ULN) and creates Personal Learning records across England, Wales, and Northern Ireland, and is

### **Why we share pupil information**

We do not share information about our pupils with anyone without consent unless the law allows us to do so.

We share pupils' data with the Department for Education (DfE) on a statutory basis. This data sharing underpins school funding and educational attainment policy and monitoring.

We are required to share information about our pupils with the (DfE) under regulation 5 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.

## **Data collection requirements:**

To find out more about the data collection requirements placed on us by the Department for Education (for example; via the school census) go to <https://www.gov.uk/education/data-collection-and-censuses-for-schools>.

## **Youth support services**

### **What is different about pupils aged 13+?**

Once our pupils reach the age of 13, we also pass pupil information to our local authority and / or provider of youth support services as they have responsibilities in relation to the education or training of 13-19 year olds under section 507B of the Education Act 1996.

This enables them to provide services as follows:

- youth support services
- careers advisers
- post-16 education and training providers

The information shared is limited to the pupil's name, address and date of birth. However where a parent or guardian provides their consent, other information relevant to the provision of youth support services will be shared. This right is transferred to the pupil once he/she reaches the age 16.

### **Our pupils aged 16+**

We will also share certain information about pupils aged 16+ with our local authority and / or provider of youth support services as they have responsibilities in relation to the education or training of 13-19 year olds under section 507B of the Education Act 1996.

This enables them to provide services as follows:

- post-16 education and training providers;
- youth support services;
- careers advisers.

For more information about services for young people, please visit the [Hertfordshire County Council website](#).

## **The National Pupil Database (NPD)**

The NPD is owned and managed by the Department for Education and contains information about pupils in schools in England. It provides invaluable evidence on educational performance to inform independent research, as well as studies commissioned by the Department. It is held in electronic format for statistical purposes. This information is securely collected from a range of sources including schools, local authorities and awarding bodies.

We are required by law, to provide information about our pupils to the DfE as part of statutory data collections such as the school census and early years' census. Some of this information is then stored in the NPD. The law that allows this is the Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.

To find out more about the pupil information we share with the department, for the purpose of data collections, go to <https://www.gov.uk/education/data-collection-and-censuses-for-schools>.

To find out more about the NPD, go to <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-user-guide-and-supporting-information>.

The department may share information about our pupils from the NPD with third parties who promote the education or well-being of children in England by:

- conducting research or analysis
- producing statistics
- providing information, advice or guidance

The DfE has robust processes in place to ensure the confidentiality of our data is maintained and there are stringent controls in place regarding access and use of the data. Decisions on whether DfE releases data to third parties are subject to a strict approval process and based on a detailed assessment of:

- who is requesting the data;
- the purpose for which it is required;
- the level and sensitivity of data requested; and
- the arrangements in place to store and handle the data.

To be granted access to pupil information, organisations must comply with strict terms and conditions covering the confidentiality and handling of the data, security arrangements and retention and use of the data.

For more information about the department's data sharing process, please visit: <https://www.gov.uk/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-research-data>

For information about which organisations the department has provided pupil information, (and for which project), please visit the following website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-requests-received>

To contact DfE: <https://www.gov.uk/contact-dfe>

## **Requesting access to your personal data**

Under data protection legislation, pupils, and in some circumstances, parents, have the right to request access to information about them that we hold ("Subject Access Request"). From the age of 13, we generally regard pupils as having the capacity to exercise their own rights in relation to their personal data. This means that where we consider a pupil to have sufficient maturity to understand their own rights, we will require a Subject Access Request to be made by the pupil and not their parent(s) on their behalf. This does not affect any

separate statutory right parents might have to access information about their child.

Subject to the section below, the legal timescales for the School to respond to a Subject Access Request is one calendar month. As the School has limited staff resources outside of term time, we encourage parents / pupils to submit Subject Access Requests during term time and to avoid sending a request during periods when the School is closed or is about to close for the holidays where possible. This will assist us in responding to your request as promptly as possible. For further information about how we handle Subject Access Requests, please see our Data Protection Policy.

Parents of pupils who attend academies have a separate statutory right to receive an annual written report setting out their child's attainment for the main subject areas which are taught. This is an independent legal right of parents rather than a pupil's own legal right which falls outside of the UK GDPR, therefore a pupil's consent is not required even if a pupil is able to make their own decisions in relation to their personal data, unless a court order is in place which states otherwise.

The term "parent" is widely defined in education law to include the natural or adoptive parents (regardless of whether parents are or were married, whether a father is named on a birth certificate or has parental responsibility for the pupil, with whom the pupil lives or whether the pupil has contact with that parent), and also includes non-parents who have parental responsibility for the pupil, or with whom the pupil lives. It is therefore possible for a pupil to have several "parents" for the purposes of education law.

You also have the right to:

- object to processing of personal data that is likely to cause, or is causing, damage or distress;
- prevent processing for the purpose of direct marketing;
- object to decisions being taken by automated means;
- in certain circumstances, have inaccurate personal data rectified, blocked, erased or destroyed; and
- claim compensation for damages caused by a breach of the our data protection responsibilities.

We will always seek to comply with any requests regarding your rights, however please note that we may still be required to hold or use your information to comply with legal duties.

For further information about your rights, including the circumstance in which they apply, see the [guidance](#) from the Information Commissioners Office (ICO) on individuals' rights under the UK GDPR.

If you have a concern about the way we are collecting or using your personal data, you should raise your concern with us in the first instance or directly to the Information Commissioner's Office at <https://ico.org.uk/concerns/>

## **DPO CONTACT DETAILS**

We have appointed a Data Protection Officer (DPO) to oversee compliance with this privacy notice. If you have any questions about this privacy notice or how we handle your personal information, please contact the DPO:



- [data.protection@knightsfield.herts.sch.uk](mailto:data.protection@knightsfield.herts.sch.uk)
- Knightsfield School Office: 01707 376874

## COMPLAINTS AND ICO CONTACT DETAILS

You have the right to make a complaint at any time to the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO), the UK supervisory authority for data protection issues.

You can contact the ICO on 030 123 1113 or via email <https://ico.org.uk/global/contact-us/email/> or at the Information Commissioner's Office, Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow, Cheshire, SK9 5AF.

## CHANGES TO THIS PRIVACY NOTICE:

We reserve the right to update this privacy notice at any time, and we will provide you with a new privacy notice when we make any substantial updates. We may also notify you in other ways from time to time about the processing of your personal information.

Adopted by the Trustee Body of Knightsfield School

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Chair of Resources & Audit Committee

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Date